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# Creating a Collaborative Approach to Emergency Preparedness: Roles, Responsibilities and Actions for Serving Rural Communities

Bandana Shrestha, AARP Oregon
Philip Warnock, Oregon Association of Area Agencies on Aging and Disabilities
Kayla Thompson, Oregon Department of Emergency Management





## Creating a Collaborative Approach to Emergency Preparedness

Roles, Responsibilities, and Actions for Serving Rural Communities



### Session Speakers



Phil Warnock O4AD



Kayla Thompson
OEM



Bandana Shrestha

AARP



Emergencies & Aging



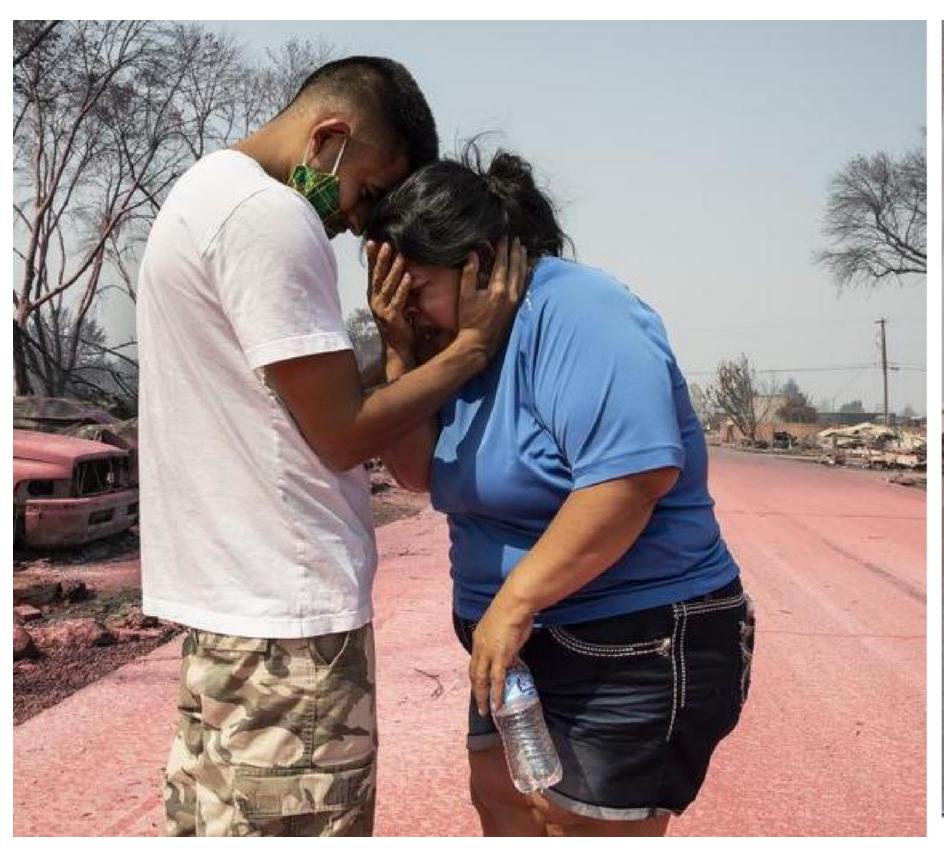








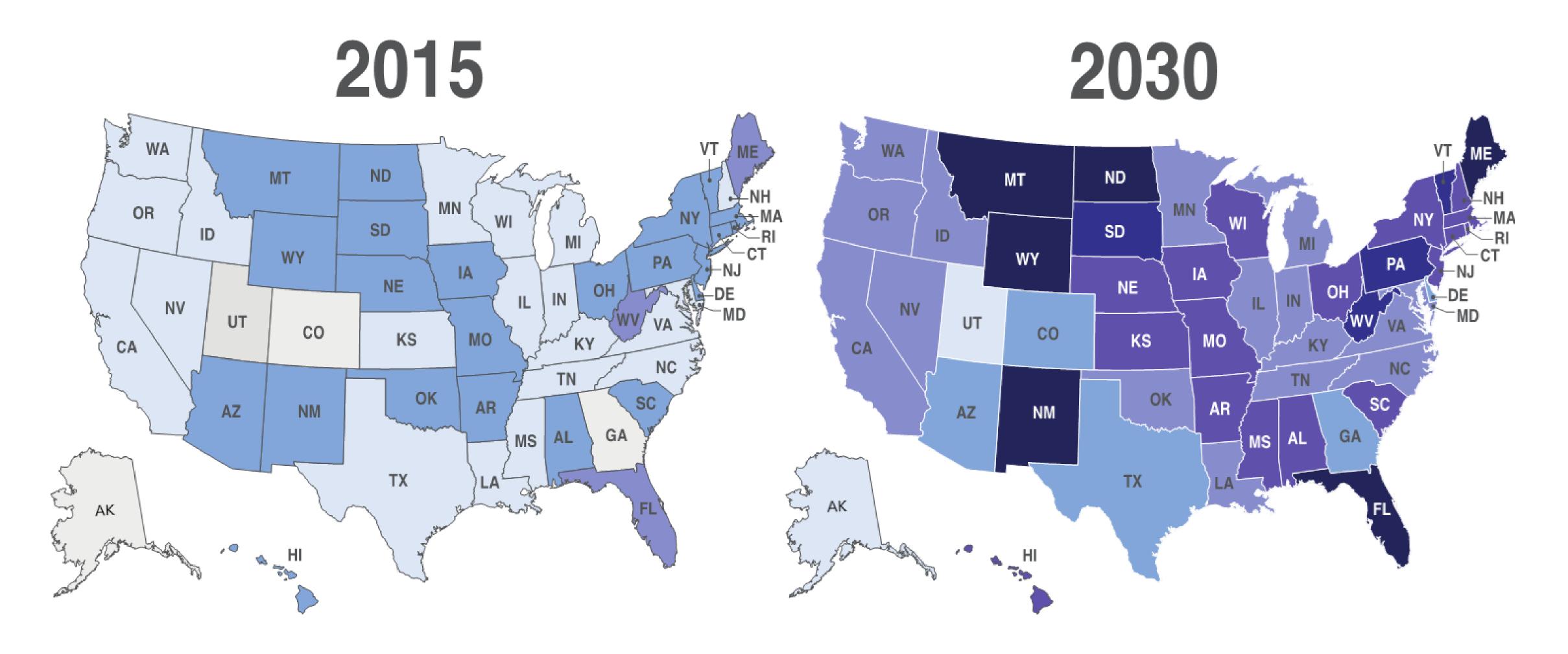








## America is aging

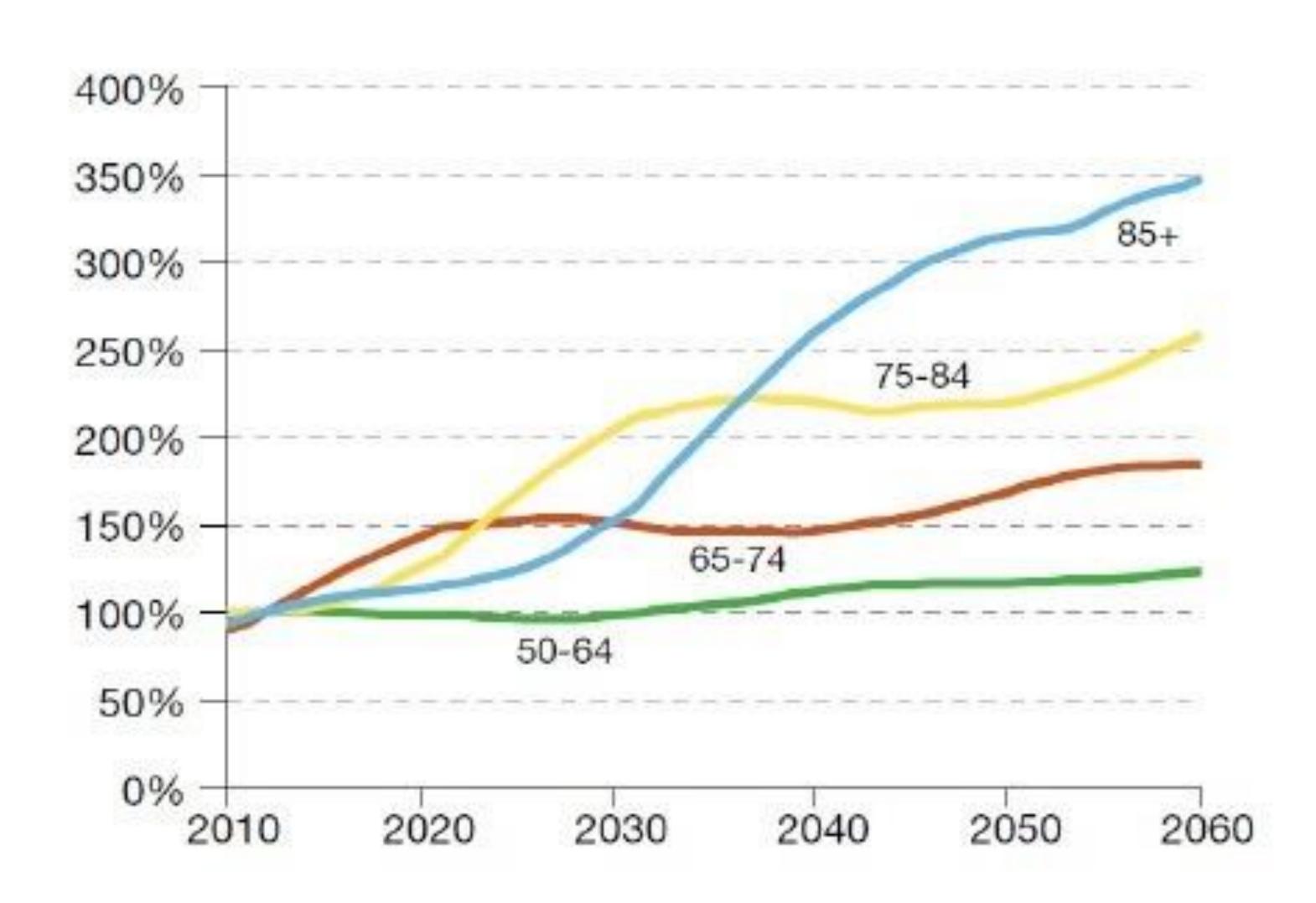




#### PERCENT OF POPULATION AGE 65+

0-10	10-12.5	12.5-15	15-17.5	17.5-20	20-22.5	22.5-25	25-27
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# Percentage of Growth of Older Population in Oregon





Disparities Matter

Oregon

Life other expectancy and including disaster outcomes, resiliency, are impacted person's general exuality, Increased longevity income, ability, location. Disruptions: **Vulnerabilities** Increased & opportunities diversity

#### **Natural Hazard**

Knowledge of Potential Catastrophic and Chronic Physical Event 15 K Risk

Disaster

Hazard Disaster

- Speed of Onset
- Magnitude
- Duration
- Spatial Extent

#### Vulnerable System

Vulnerabilities

- Economy
- & Capacity coment Intrastructure and Critical Facilities
  - Cultural Assets
  - Natural Resources

Ability, Resources and/or Willingness to:

- Mitigate
- Prepare
- Respond
- Recover



http://pubs.usgs.gov/fs/2011/3008/

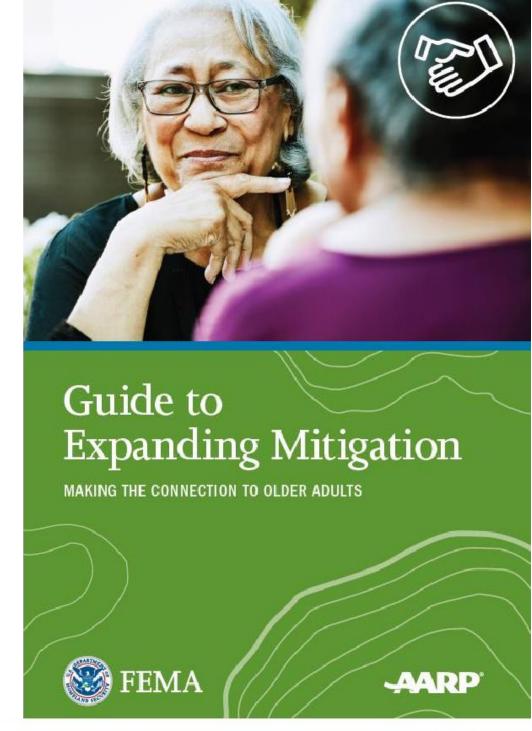
Based on Dr. M Degg's Model

### Understanding the Gaps

- Incomplete understanding of where and how older
- adults live Different communication needs exist (e.g.
- 15% of adults >50 do not have access to internet)
  - Different transportation, evacuation, and congregate
- sheltering needs Lack of financial ability to prepare,
- modify homes to withstand risk, secure insurance Lack
- of coordination and communication between
  - stakeholders Absence of a common language and
- understanding

Focus on institutionalized older adults







By AARP in cooperation with the Federal Emergency Management Agency



There are strong relationships between organizations

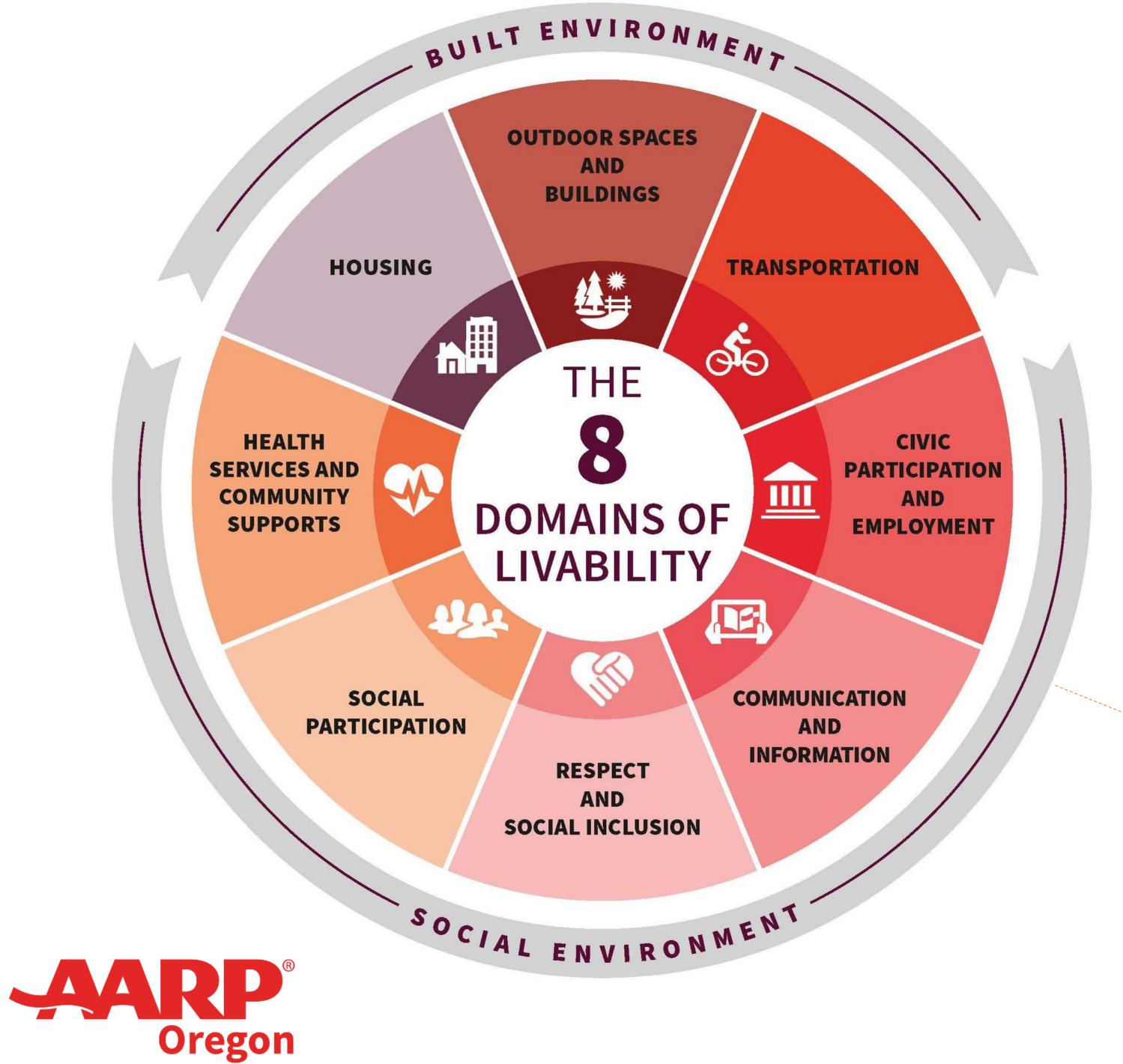
Organizations are ready and prepared to respond and recover

There are enough volunteers to help in a disaster

People can rely on each other (neighbor to neighbor)

Individuals/families have the knowledge to prepare for and respond to disaster





# Age-Friendly Communities Framework

The availability and quality of these community features create

inclusive and accessible environments that impact our wellbeing as we age.

Disaster
preparedness
+ resilience

## Collaborative Approaches



Creating a VOAD



Building a Community Resilience Hub



**Empowering Volunteers** 



# THANKYOU

Bandana Shrestha bshrestha@aarp.org



# Creating a Collaborative Approach to Emergency Preparedness

Phil Warnock, Executive Director

Oregon Association of Area Agencies on Aging and Disabilities

May 20, 2025





### Disaster Preparedness- Area Plan Requirements

AAA will coordinate activities / develop long-range emergency preparedness plans with:

- · local and state emergency response agencies,
- relief organizations,
- local and state governments, and
- any other institutions that have responsibility for disaster relief service delivery.
   306(a)(17)

An AAA, in cooperation with government officials, state agencies, tribal organizations, or local entities, may:

make recommendations to government officials in the PSA and the state, to build the capacity in the PSA to meet the needs of older individuals for emergency preparedness. 306(b)(3)(J)



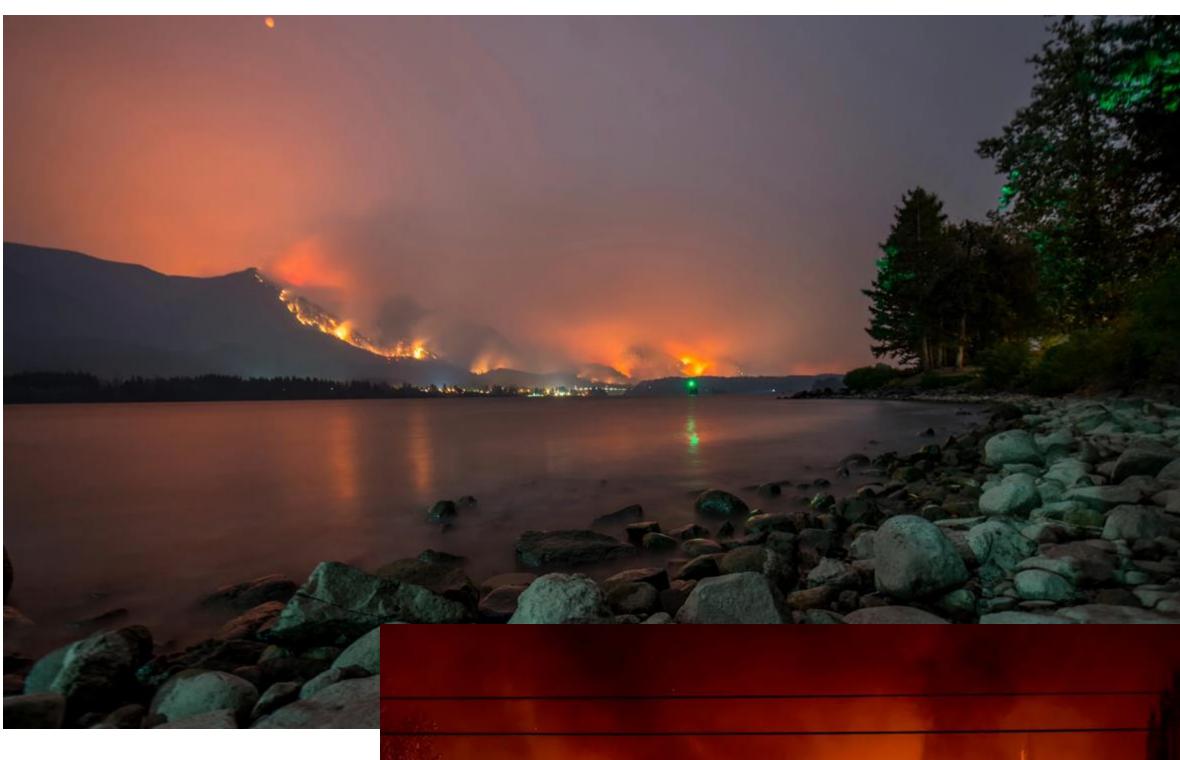
## 2024 Regulations

- Overview: Created a new subpart (Part 1321 Subpart E Emergency and Disaster Requirements)
- Key provisions of the proposed rule include:
  - Requires SUAs & AAAs to establish emergency plans.
    - Have policies & procedures in place for coordination with local emergency management, Tribes & Title VI programs
  - Flexibilities for addressing emergency preparedness and response at § 1321.99 and § 1321.101.
  - Creates a new subpart (Part 1322 Subpart D Emergency and Disaster Requirements), for Title VI programs



# Recent Events in Oregon...









#### Timeline: What & Why



2020 & 2021

2021 & 2022

2021 & 2022

Fall 2022

March 2023

March 2023

May 2023

June 2023

June 2023



**Natural** Disasters R10 Areas experienced significant wildfires and

coordination

gaps







GIS Mapping

May 2024

Prep for

R10

Workshop

in Oregon,

engage

with AARP

Identify Oregon Wildfires and other natural disasters



First Stakeholder Gathering Local, state, federal and tribal partners meet



Small Workgroup Small workgroup developed to discuss handbook development



O4AD Involvement O4AD Partnership developed to support creating

replicable

manual

ACL contacted by **ASPR** via state emergency response **Discovered** extreme heat

**ACL & FEMA** coordinated presentations/ Discussion on events

Provided presentations around emergency preparedness

Partner R10 ACL and FEMA R10 meet

Federal

**FEMA** created emergency events mapping using GIS for R10

June 2024



Finalized Handbook Replicable handbook for July 2024

July 2024

Fall 2023



Various presentations on Emergency preparedness FEMA/ACL

Winter 2024

0

Workshopped Handbook Various partners provided input

Jan/Feb 2024



Proposal submission and acceptance **USAging** 



Mar/Apr 2024

Final Editing FEMA/ ACL/ O4AD

AAAs

**National** Conference

Share handbook and work at **USAging** 

R10 Roundtable in Oregon

FEMA leads, with support from ACL, AARP, and O4AD



#### Use of Data

- Oregon experience led to ongoing meetings between ACL & FEMA
  - Desire to Coordinate at the federal, state and local level
  - Desire to use data to inform next steps —
  - FEMA was able to put together county level maps:
    - Counties with 25% or higher of older adults + fire risk
    - Counties with 30% of older adults
    - Counties with 25-30% of older adults



#### Identified Pressure Points

- Emergency Preparation & Response Challenges:
  - Understanding Roles & Responsibilities of all parties
  - Contractual Requirements
  - Information Sharing, including HIPAA (Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act)
  - Response during a Presidential Disaster Declaration, Public Health Emergency or local disaster declaration or no formal declaration
  - Preparation, including development of Continuity of Operations Plan

So, given all of that ...

# Emergency Preparedness Handbook for AAAs in Oregon

Prepared by cross organizational working group:

- Oregon Association of Area Agencies on Aging (O4AD)
- Local Areas Agencies on Aging (AAA)
- Oregon Department of Human Services: Community Services and Support Unit, Office of Resilience and Emergency Management
- Region 10 Administration on Community Living (ACL)
- Region 10 Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)



Emergency Preparedness
Handbook for
Oregon Area Agencies on Aging
2024

Prepared by the Oregon Association of Area Agencies on Aging and Disabilities (O4AD) and partners in coordination with Administration on Community Living (ACL) Region 10, Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Region 10, and the State of Oregon (Oregon Department of Human Services/Office of Resilience and Emergency Management and the Oregon Department of Emergency Management).

Updated 5/24/24



## Handbook Objectives

- Provide a general overview of Emergency Management
- Requirements of AAAs
- Emphasis on Coordination and Communication
  - Address concerns about HIPAA when responding to an emergency
- Building blocks to develop a Continuity of Operations Plan (COOP)
  - Agency Preparedness Checklist
- Resources & Promising Practices



#### Three Core Focus Areas

- The Agencies

. The Staff

- The Consumers

## Agency Continuity of Operations (COOP)

- What role will you play in supporting your clients?
  - How do you choose who you can help if resources are limited?
  - Transfer plans for clients you can't support long-term
- How do you distribute that information and ensure clients have realistic expectations for support?
- Backup power options that are feasible for your organization
- How can you cross-train employees to support after disasters?
  - Preparing them for their own disasters and expectation
  - Evacuation and emergency plans in place and practiced

/		
	OLAD	١
	OAAD	

#### Guidebook for Oregon Area Agencies on Aging

# Developing Emergency Operations Plan

(Including COOP Template)

Oregon Association of Area Agencies on Aging and Disabilities (O4AD)

#### 2025

#### cknowledgment & Credit

This guidebook was developed through a comprehensive review of emergency preparedness resources, best practices and strategies, drawing from the O4AD Emergency Preparedness Handbook, FEMA, ACL, and Oregon AAAs' existing emergency plans. It incorporates communication plans, COOP strategies, mutual aid agreements, and collaborative response frameworks to provide a practical resource for AAAs. This guidebook reflects the expertise of emergency planners and is intended to be a living document, evolving as new challenges, resources, and best practices emerge.

Legal Disclaimer: This guidebook is for informational purposes only and does not represent legal advice. Consult your legal counsel to ensure compliance with relevant laws, regulations, and agreements.

#### FEMA Disaster Preparedness Guide for Older Adults

https://www.ready.gov/older-adults

PREPARED TODAY

in three

SIMPLE and

straightforward

STEPS!



# STEP 1 ASSESS YOUR NEEDS

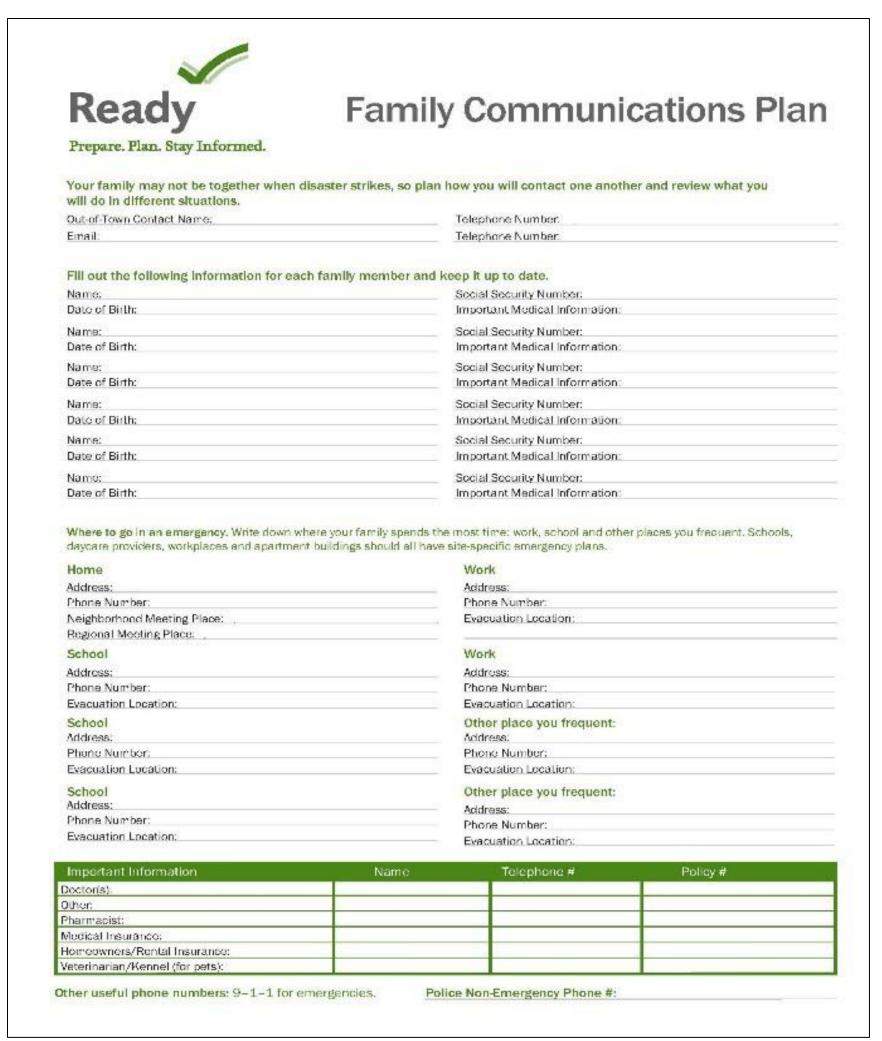
STEP 2
MAKE A PLAN

STEP 3
ENGAGE YOUR
SUPPORT NETWORK

#### Make a Plan

# Create a support network of family, friends, caregivers, and others who can assist you during an emergency.

- Discuss medical and/or mobility needs, including routine treatments
- Consider power backup plans
- Don't forget pets or service animals
- Build a Kit with essential supplies (include medications, cash, etc)



Federal Emergency Management Agency

# Continuing momentum (in uncertain times) ...

# 2025 Region 10 Virtual Roundtable:

Older Adults and Disasters





#### Region 10

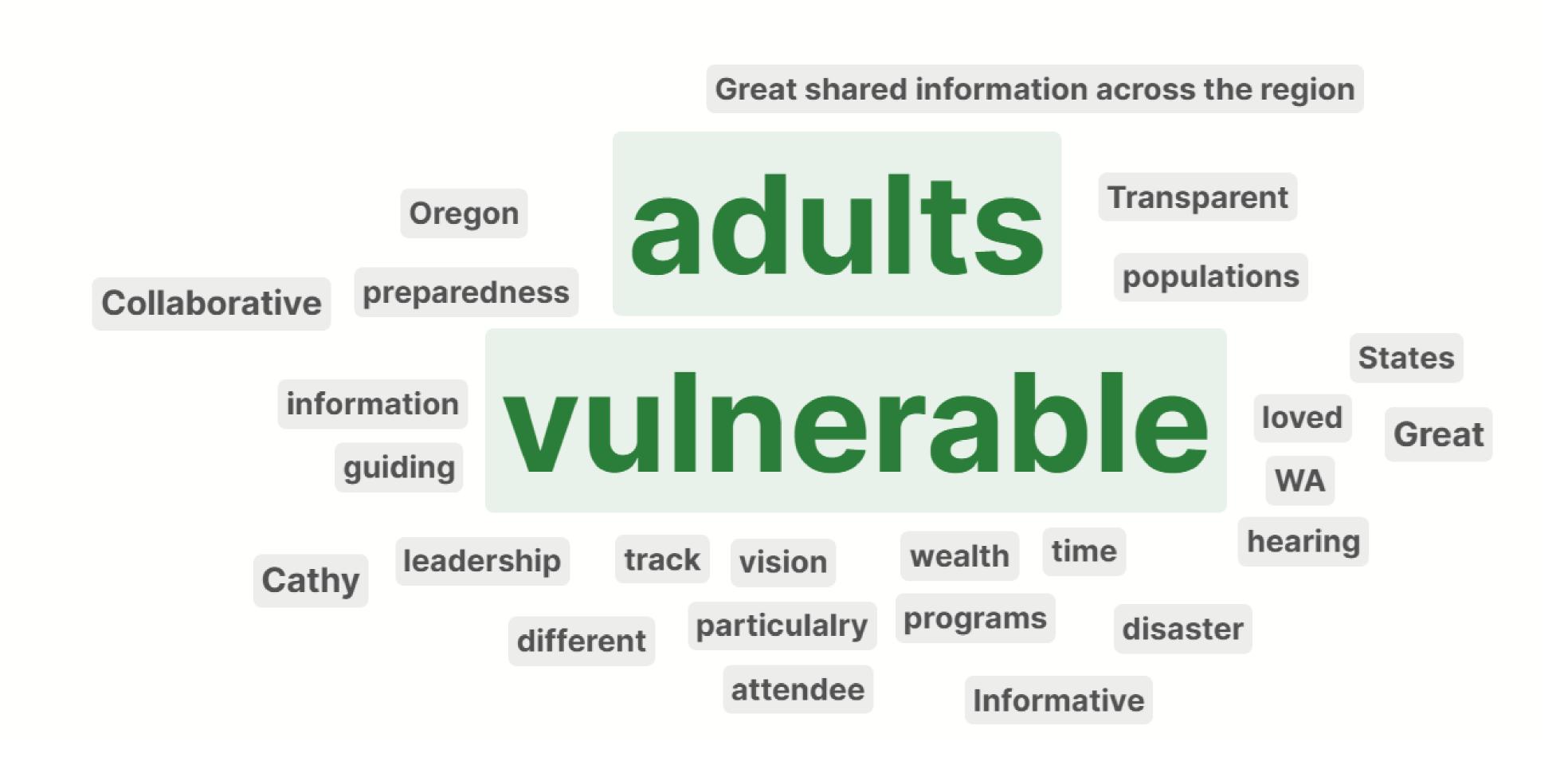
The states of Region 10 contain nearly one quarter of the land mass of the United States

Includes large urban areas such as Seattle & Portland as well as rural and native communities

Has 271 federally recognized tribes

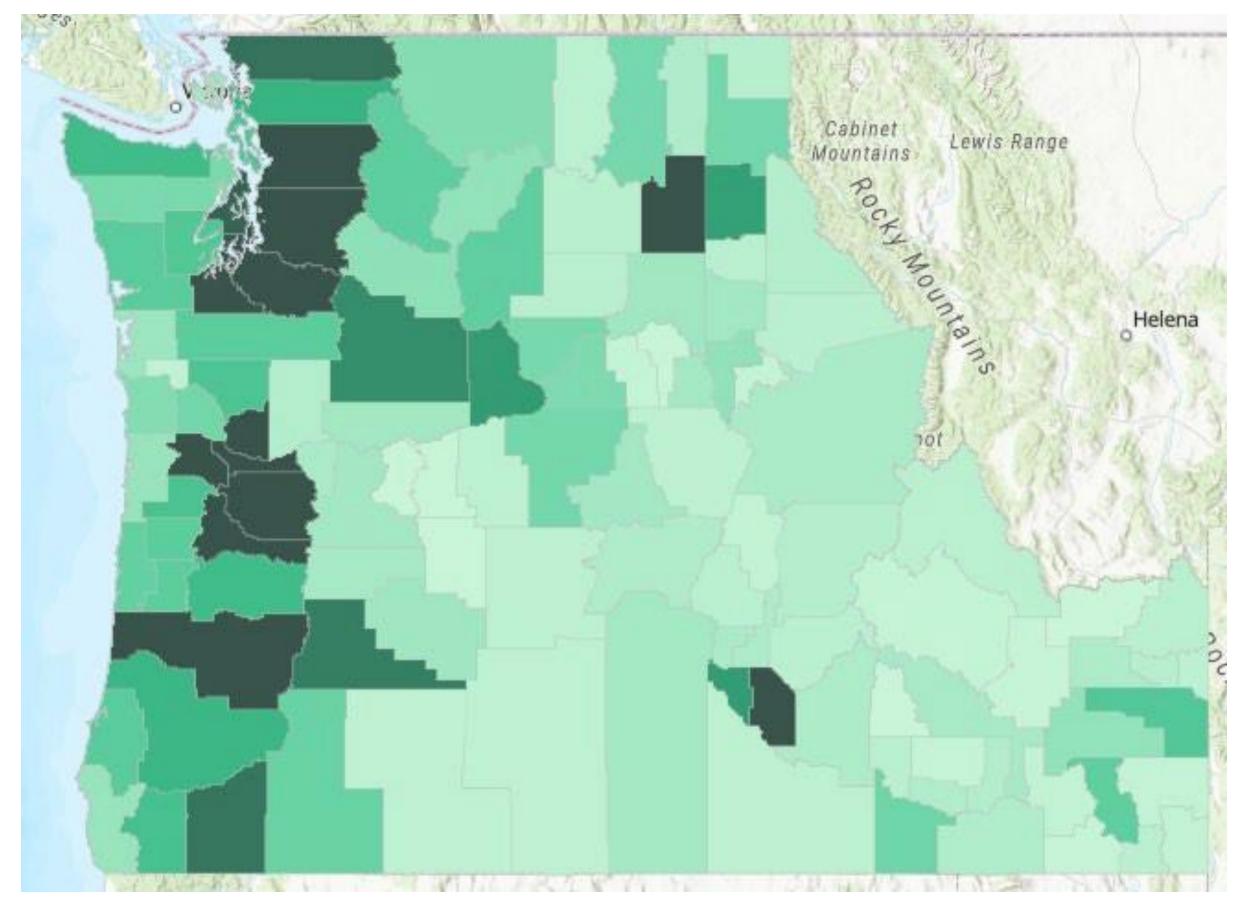


#### Overall feelings from the Roundtable on 3/26



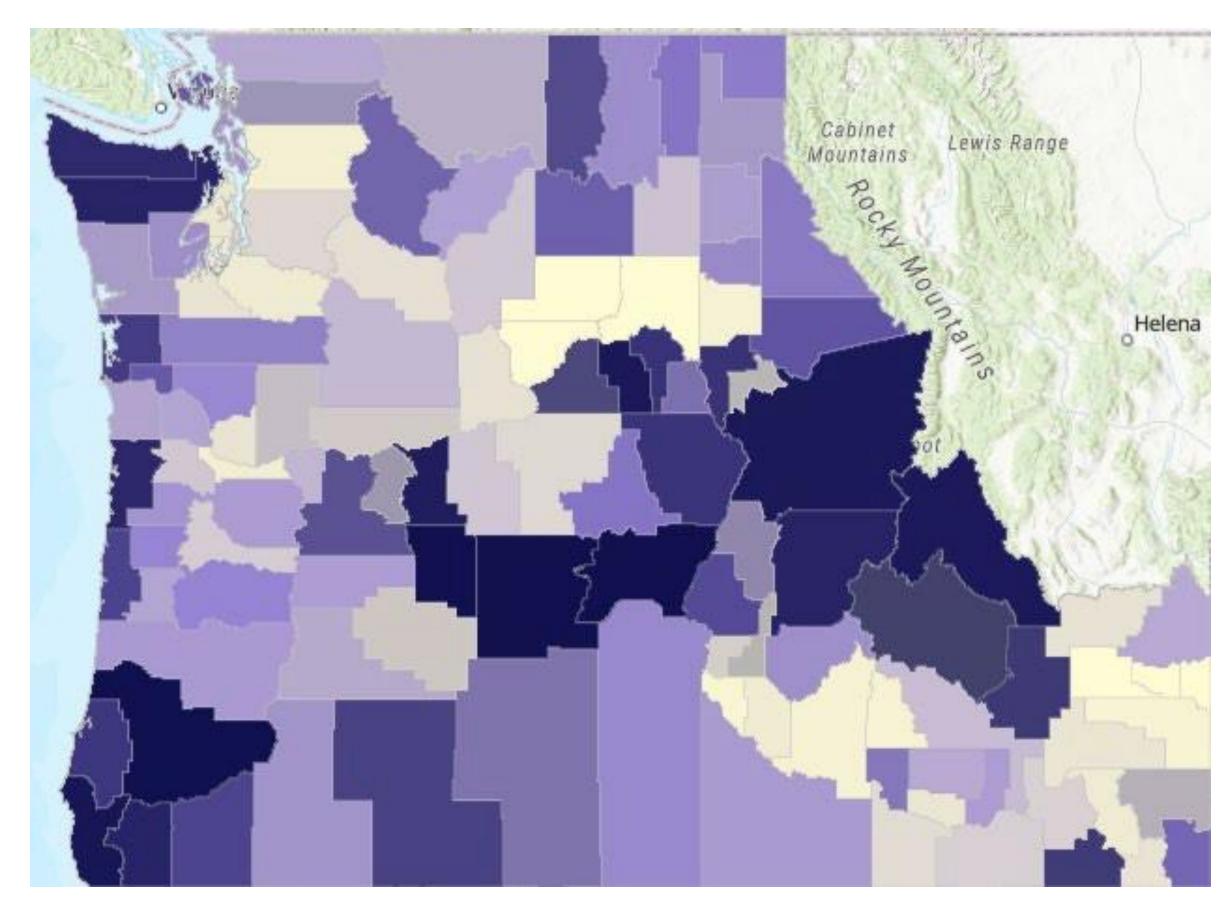
ID, OR & WA Population Counts

March 2023



Darker shades indicate counties with a higher number of people 65 years and older

## ID, OR & WA Population Percentages March 2023



Darker shades indicate counties with a higher proportion/percentage of people 65 years and older

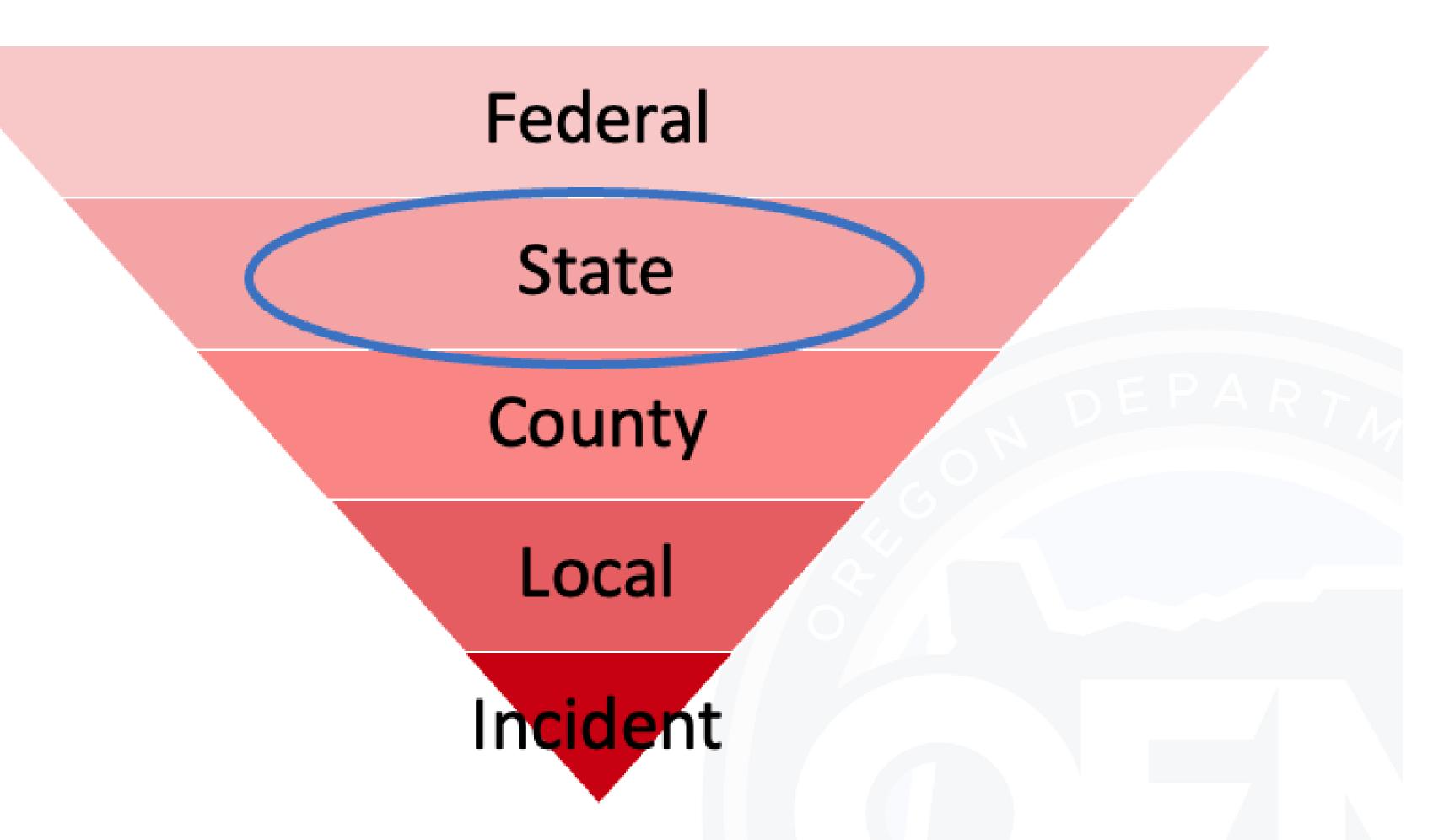


# PARTNERSHIPS AND PROJECT OUTCOMES FROM THE OLDER ADULTS ROUNDTABLE

Kayla Thompson Community Preparedness Coordinator



# What is Emergency Management?





## Older Adult Roundtable Takeaways

- local papers

two is the two that the trusted by older adults?

Communities helping communities

- Veveraging volunteers, esp. those who are a purt of the aging community

\* Establish partnerships

· Apply an equity lens

- case managers can inquire about AM community alex systems or help older adults sign up

- collaborating w/ Plos (language access)

· Staff & Organizational preparedness











- Two-part webinar series that focuses on the needs and concerns of specific communities when it comes to disasters with presentations from trusted community partners.
- 2024 series: Spanish-speaking communities in Oregon
  - Hosted in Spanish with English translation and ASL interpretation
  - Presentation slides provided in English and Spanish
- 2025 series: Older Adults in Oregon
  - Hosted in English with Spanish, Vietnamese, Russian, and Chinese translation with ASL interpretation
  - Presentation slides provided in English, Spanish, Vietnamese, Russian, and Chinese





## **April 23 session statistics**

## Registration

- 264 people registered
- 178 people attended

## Survey

- 54 survey responses in English
- 1 survey response in Chinese
- 1 survey response in Spanish

## Recording

- 68 views of English recording in the first week
- 16 views of Russian recording in the first week
- 9 views of Spanish recording in the first week
- 3 views of Vietnamese recording in the first week
- 3 views of Chinese recording in the first week



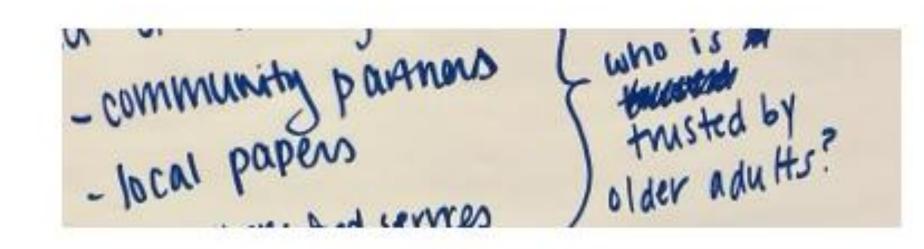




- Second session is May 21 from 10 a.m.-12 p.m. PT
- Topics include medication guidance for disasters, scams and misinformation, and the importance of community connection.
- 332 registrants so far



## Roundtable Takeaways Addressed



\* Establish partnerships

· Apply an equity lens

- case managers can inquire about the community alex systems or help older adults sign up

- collaborating w/ Plos (language access)







www.Oregon.gov/oem/Be2WeeksReady



- Preparedness program that empowers people to be self-sufficient for at least two weeks following a disaster that disrupts daily life.
- Tool kit with 8 units and hands-on activities.
- Available in English, Spanish, Vietnamese, Russian, Chinese, and American Sign Language.
- Can be completed individually by downloading the tool kit from OEM's website or through a Program Coordinator.





## Be 2 Weeks Ready Outreach Examples

#### Woodburn CERT

 Worked through the entire tool kit with a senior living community over 8 months.

#### Neskowin neighborhood group

- Hosted an open house of their resiliency shed and tsunami route for the neighborhood.
- Presented on units 1 & 2 and followed up individually with neighbors on the rest of the tool kit.

## Rogue Food Unites, Ashland

- Incorporates one unit into weekly staff meeting.
- Teaches food plan with camping lens to make it more fun and approachable.



# Be 2 Weeks Ready Program Coordinator Training

- 4.5 hour virtual training
- Offered quarterly
- Receive printed tool kits and promotional items
- Next training is
  - July 9 (8 a.m.-12:30 p.m.)
  - August 21 (1 p.m.-5:30 p.m.)



# Roundtable Takeaways Addressed

Communities helping communities

- local papers

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· Apply an equity lens

- Veveraging volunteers, exp. those who are a put of the aging community

\* Establish partnerships

· Staff & Organizational preparedness

- case managers can inquire about AMA community alex systems or help older adults sign up



# Thank You!

Kayla Thompson
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# Thank you to the 2025 Forum partners!

















































